

Name of the product

Natural Sand & Gravel

Revision Date: February 2024 Version: 2.0/EN

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name

Natural Sand & Gravel

Other names / Synonyms

Class ## Sand, Fill Sand, Bedding Sand, Mason Sand, 2NS Sand, Coarse Sand, Mansand, Stone, 21AA, 22A, 23A(AA), 21AA

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture

Sand and gravel are aggregates used in the manufacture of bricks, mortar, cement, concrete, plasters, paving materials, and other construction applications.

Uses advised against

None known.

1.2. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company and address

Carmeuse Americas

11 Stanwix Street, 21st Floor

PA 15222 Pittsburgh

USA

Phone: (412) 995-5500

Fax: (412) 995-5594

<https://www.carmeuse.com/>

Contact person

Carmeuse Americas

Website: <https://www.carmeuse.com/na-en>

1.3. Emergency telephone number

Infotrac: (800) 535-5053 (24hr/7days a week)

See also section 4 "First aid measures".

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

OSHA/HCS status

This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

2.1. ▼ Classification of the substance or mixture

Skin Irrit. 2; H315, Causes skin irritation.

Eye Irrit. 2; H319, Causes serious eye irritation.

Carc. 1A; H350i, May cause cancer by inhalation.

STOT RE 1; H372, Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

2.2. Label elements

▼ Hazard pictogram(s)



Signal word

Danger

▼ Hazard statement(s)

Causes skin irritation. (H315)

Causes serious eye irritation. (H319)

May cause cancer by inhalation. (H350i)

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. (H372)



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Precautionary statement(s)

General

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand. (P101)
Keep out of reach of children. (P102)

Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use. (P201)
Do not breathe dust. (P260)
Wash hands thoroughly after handling. (P264)
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. (P270)
Wear eye protection/protective gloves. (P280)

Response

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. (P305+P351+P338)
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. (P308+P313)
Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. (P314)
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. (P337+P313)

Storage

Store locked up. (P405)

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulation (P501)

Additional labelling

Restricted to professional users.

2.3. Other hazards

Additional warnings

This mixture/product does not contain any substances known to fulfil the criteria for PBT and vPvB classification.

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable. This product is a mixture.

3.2. Mixtures

Product/substance	Identifiers	% w/w	Classification	Note
Silica-crystalline quartz	CAS No.: 14808-60-7	40-60%	Carc. 1A, H350i STOT RE 1, H372	
Calcium carbonate	CAS No.: 471-34-1	25-40%	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319	
Magnesium carbonate	CAS No.: 546-93-0	10-15%	Eye Irrit. 2, H319	
Aluminium oxide	CAS No.: 1344-28-1	3-5%	STOT RE 1, H372 STOT RE 2, H373	

See full text of H-phrases in section 16. Occupational exposure limits are listed in section 8, if these are available.

Other information

Crystalline Silica is reported as total silica and not just the respirable fraction. There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures



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General information

If breathing is irregular, drowsiness, loss of consciousness or cramps: Call 911 and give immediate treatment (first aid).

Contact a doctor if in doubt about the injured person's condition or if the symptoms persist. Never give an unconscious person water or other drink.

Inhalation

Upon breathing difficulties or irritation of the respiratory tract: Bring the person into fresh air and stay with him/her.

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Ensure to wash exposed skin thoroughly with water and soap. Skin cleanser can be used. DO NOT use solvents or thinners.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

▼Eye contact

If in eyes: Flush eyes immediately with plenty of water or isotonic water (20-30 °C) for at least 5 minutes and continue until irritation stops. Remove contact lenses. Make sure to flush under upper and lower eyelids. If irritation continues, contact a doctor. Continue flushing during transport.

Ingestion

If the person is conscious, rinse the mouth with water and stay with the person. Never give the person anything to drink.

In case of malaise, seek medical advice immediately and bring the safety data sheet or label from the product. Do not induce vomiting, unless recommended by the doctor. Have the person lean forward with head down to avoid inhalation of or choking on vomited material.

Burns

Not applicable.

4.2. ▼Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Irritation effects: This product contains substances, which may cause irritation upon exposure to skin, eyes or lungs. Exposure may result in an increased absorption potential of other hazardous substances at the area of exposure.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

IF exposed or concerned:

Get immediate medical advice/attention.

Information to medics

Bring this safety data sheet or the label from this product.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water mist.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: Waterjets should not be used, since they can spread the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire will result in dense smoke. Exposure to combustion products may harm your health. Closed containers, which are exposed to fire, should be cooled with water. Do not allow fire-extinguishing water to enter the sewage system and nearby surface waters.

If the product is exposed to high temperatures, e.g. in the event of fire, dangerous decomposition compounds are produced. These are:

Carbon oxides (CO / CO₂)

Some metal oxides

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact. Upon direct exposure contact the Poison Help Line on 1-800-222-1222 (24/7) in order to obtain further advice.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid direct contact with spilled substances.

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Contaminated areas may be slippery.



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6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge to lakes, streams, sewers, etc. In the event of leakage to the surroundings, contact local environmental authorities.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Minor spills are collected with a cloth. Collection and disposal of the material shall be done with minimum creation of dust. Sweep and collect. Shall be contained in suitable and tightly closed disposal containers.

Wherever possible cleaning should be performed with normal cleaning agents. Avoid use of solvents.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See section 13 "Disposal considerations" on handling of waste.

See section 8 "Exposure controls/personal protection" for protective measures.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid direct contact with the product.

Avoid contact during pregnancy and while nursing.

Smoking, drinking and consumption of food is not allowed in the work area.

See section 8 "Exposure controls/personal protection" for information on personal protection.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

No special conditions required.

Recommended storage material

Always store in containers of the same material as the original container.

Storage temperature

No specific requirements

Incompatible materials

Strong acids, strong bases, strong oxidizing agents, and strong reducing agents.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

This product should only be used for applications quoted in section 1.2.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Silica-crystalline quartz

Long term exposure limit (ACGIH TLV) (mg/m³): 0.025 (resp.) for α-quartz and cristobalite

Long term exposure limit (NIOSH REL) (mg/m³): Potential occupational carcinogen; 0.05

Magnesium carbonate

Long term exposure limit (OSHA Table Z-1) (mg/m³): 15 (total dust) / 5 (Respirable fraction)

Long term exposure limit (NIOSH REL) (mg/m³): 10 (Total dust), 5 (Respirable fraction)

Aluminium oxide

Long term exposure limit (OSHA Table Z-1) (mg/m³): 15 Total dust / 5 Respirable fraction

Long term exposure limit (ACGIH TLV) (mg/m³): 1 (Respirable)

Long term exposure limit (NIOSH REL) (mg/m³): 10

Part 1910 - Occupational Safety and Health Standards (29 CFR 1910.1000 TABLE Z-1 - Limits for Air Contaminants)

8.2. Exposure controls

Compliance with the given occupational exposure limits values should be controlled on a regular basis.

General recommendations

If possible, avoid working processes where respiratory quartz dust may be developed.

Smoking, drinking and consumption of food is not allowed in the work area.

Exposure scenarios

There are no exposure scenarios implemented for this product.

Exposure limits

Professional users are subjected to the legally set maximum concentrations for occupational exposure. See occupational hygiene limit values above.



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Appropriate technical measures

- Do not recirculate outlet air that contain the substances.
- Apply standard precautions during use of the product. Avoid inhalation of gas or dust.
- Airborne gas and dust concentrations must be kept at a minimum and below current limit values (see above).
- Installation of a local exhaust system if normal air flow in the work room is not sufficient is recommended. Ensure emergency eyewash and showers are clearly marked.

Hygiene measures

- Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Measures to avoid environmental exposure

- Use with adequate general or local exhaust ventilation and to maintain exposure below occupational exposure limits.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Generally

- Appropriate footwear, additional skin & eye protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Respiratory Equipment

- Use a properly fitted, particulate filter respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator. Wear an appropriate NIOSH approved respirator if concentration levels exceed the safe exposure limits.

Skin protection

- When prolonged skin contact is likely to occur, wear appropriate clothing.

Hand protection

- Recommended to wear appropriate gloves - such as any impervious heavy-duty glove.

Eye protection

- Safety glasses with side shields. In windy conditions, or if work activity generates elevated airborne dust levels, dust proof or chemical goggles are recommended. Contact lenses should not be worn.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state

Solid

Color

Light to medium gray/brown

Odor

None

Odor threshold (ppm)

Not applicable

pH

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Density (g/cm³)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to the nature of the product.-

Relative density

2.65

Kinematic viscosity

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Phase changes

Melting point (°F)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to the nature of the product.

Softening point/range (waxes and pastes) (°F)

Does not apply to solids.

Boiling point (°F)

2230

Boiling point (°C)

2230



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Vapor pressure

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Relative Vapor density Does

not apply to solids.

Decomposition temperature (°F)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Evaporation rate (n-butylacetate = 100)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Data on fire and explosion hazards

Flash point (°F)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Flammability (°F)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Auto-ignition temperature (°F)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Explosion limits (% v/v)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Solubility

Solubility in water

Insoluble

n-octanol/water coefficient (LogKow)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Solubility in fat (g/L)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

9.2. Other information

Evaporation rate (n-butylacetate = 100)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

Other physical and chemical parameters

No data available.

Oxidizing properties

Testing not relevant or not possible due to nature of the product.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No data available.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under the conditions, noted in section 7 "Handling and storage".

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None known.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None known.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids, strong bases, strong oxidizing agents, and strong reducing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

The product is not degraded when used as specified in section 1.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Product/substance	Silica-crystalline quartz
Species:	Rat
Route of exposure:	Oral
Test:	LD50
Result:	22500 mg/kg



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Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

▼ Serious eye damage/irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory sensitisation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Skin sensitisation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity

May cause cancer by inhalation.

Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

▼ Long term effects

Carcinogenic effects: This product contains substances considered or proven to be carcinogenic. The carcinogenic effects may be triggered subsequent to exposure through inhalation, skin contact or ingestion.

Irritation effects: This product contains substances, which may cause irritation upon exposure to skin, eyes or lungs. Exposure may result in an increased absorption potential of other hazardous substances at the area of exposure.

Other information

Silica-crystalline quartz has been classified by IARC as a group 1 carcinogen.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

No data available.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture/product does not contain any substances known to fulfil the criteria for PBT and vPvB classification.

12.6. Other adverse effects

None known.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

RCRA Hazardous waste ("P" and "U" list) (40 CFR 261)

None of the components are listed

Specific labelling

Contaminated packing

Packaging containing residues of the product must be disposed of similarly to the product.



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SECTION 14: Transport information

	14.1 ONU	14.2 Désignation officielle de transport	14.3 Classe(s) de danger pour le transport	14.4 PG*	14.5. Env**	Autres informations :
DOT	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMDG	-	-	-	-	-	-
IATA	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Packing group

** Environmental hazards

Additional information

Not dangerous goods according to DOT, IATA and IMDG.

14.6. Special precautions for user

Not applicable.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

No data available.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.2. U.S. Federal regulations

TSCA (the non-confidential portion)

Silica-crystalline quartz is listed

Calcium carbonate is listed

Magnesium carbonate is listed

Aluminium oxide is listed

Clean Air Act

None of the components are listed

EPCRA Section 302

None of the components are listed

EPCRA Section 304

None of the components are listed

EPCRA section 313

Aluminium oxide is listed

CERCLA

None of the components are listed

State regulations

California / Prop. 65

None of the components are listed

Massachusetts / Right To Know Act

Silica-crystalline quartz is listed

Magnesium carbonate is listed

Aluminium oxide is listed

New Jersey / Right To Know Act

Silica-crystalline quartz / Substance number: 1660Silica-crystalline quartz is on

the Special Health Hazard Substance List Magnesium carbonate / Substance

number: 4018

Aluminium oxide / Substance number: 2891



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New York / Right To Know Act

Aluminium oxide is listed

Aluminium oxide is regulated with a Treshold Reporting Quantity (TRQ) of: 100 pounds

—

Pennsylvania / Right To Know Act

Silica-crystalline quartz is listed

—

Aluminium oxide is listed

Aluminium oxide is hazardous to the environment (E)

—

Silica-crystalline quartz is on the Special Health Hazard Substance List

—

Magnesium carbonate / Substance number: 4018

—

Aluminium oxide / Substance number: 2891

—

New York / Right To Know Act

Aluminium oxide is listed

Aluminium oxide is regulated with a Treshold Reporting Quantity (TRQ) of: 100 pounds

—

Pennsylvania / Right To Know Act

Silica-crystalline quartz is listed

—

Aluminium oxide is listed

Aluminium oxide is hazardous to the environment (E)

—

15.4. Restrictions for application

Restricted to professional users.

Pregnant women and women breastfeeding must not be exposed to this product. The risk, and possible technical precautions or design of the workplace needed to eliminate exposure, must be considered.

15.5. Demands for specific education

No specific requirements.

15.6. Additional information

Not applicable.

15.7. Chemical safety assessment

No

15.8. Sources

OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-phrases as mentioned in section 3

H315, Causes skin irritation.

H319, Causes serious eye irritation.

H350i, May cause cancer by inhalation.

H372, Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H373, May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

The full text of identified uses as mentioned in section 1

None known.

Abbreviations and acronyms

ACGIH = American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

ADN = European Provisions concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterway

ADR = The European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate

BCF = Bioconcentration Factor

CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service



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CERCLA = Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act
DOT = Department of Transportation
EINECS = European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances
EPCRA = Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act
GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
HCIS = Hazardous Chemical Information System
HNOC = Hazards Not Otherwise Classified
IARC = International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA = International Air Transport Association
IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine pollution)

NFPA = National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH = National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OSHA = Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
RCRA = Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RID = The Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
RRN = REACH Registration Number
SARA = Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
SCL = A specific concentration limit.
STEL = Short-term exposure limits
STOT-RE = Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure
STOT-SE = Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure
TSCA = The Toxic Substances Control Act
TWA = Time weighted average
UN = United Nations
UVBC = Unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or of biological materials
VOC = Volatile Organic Compound
vPvB = Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Additional information

The classification of the mixture in regard of health hazards is in accordance with the calculation methods given by HCS (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Other

A change (in proportion to the last essential change (first cipher in SDS version, see section 1)) is marked with a blue triangle.

The information in this safety data sheet applies only to this specific product (mentioned in section 1) and is not necessarily correct for use with other chemicals/products.

It is recommended to hand over this safety data sheet to the actual user of the product. Information in this safety data sheet cannot be used as a product specification.

Country-language: US-en

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